



CHOOSING OAK AND TANNINS

Winemaking Stage	Wine Type	Goal	Suggested Tannin	Suggested Oak
Incoming grapes and in press	Red, White, Rosé	Minimize <i>Botrytis</i> damage	FT BLANC , FT ROUGE	
	White, Rosé	Limit oxidation	FT BLANC , FT BLANC SOFT , FT BLANC CITRUS	
	White, Rosé	Increase citrus aromas and flavors	FT BLANC CITRUS	
	Red	Increase berry aromas and flavors	FT ROUGE BERRY	
Juice/Must	White, Rosé	Limit oxidation	FT BLANC , FT BLANC SOFT , FT BLANC CITRUS	
	Red, Rosé	Increase berry aromas and flavors	FT ROUGE BERRY , FT ROUGE	
	Red	Limit oxidation, minimize greenness & stabilize color	FT ROUGE , FT ROUGE SOFT , UVA'TAN	FEELWOOD! BALANCE & STRUCTURE , FEELWOOD! SWEET & FRESH
Fermentation	White, Rosé	Enhance freshness	FT BLANC CITRUS	FEELWOOD! SWEET & FRESH
	Red, White, Rosé	Increase fruit expression	FT BLANC CITRUS , FT ROUGE BERRY	FEELWOOD! BALANCE & STRUCTURE , FEELWOOD! SWEET & FRESH , THERMIC FAN PACKS , OAK CUBES
	White, Red	Add oak texture, flavors and aromas		FEELWOOD! BALANCE & STRUCTURE , FEELWOOD! SWEET & FRESH , THERMIC FAN PACK , OAK CUBES
	Red	Minimize greenness	FT ROUGE SOFT , FT ROUGE , FT ROUGE BERRY	FEELWOOD! BALANCE & STRUCTURE
	Red, White, Rosé	Add mid-palate	FT ROUGE , FT BLANC SOFT , UVA'TAN SOFT	FEELWOOD! SWEET & FRESH , THERMIC FAN PACK , OAK CUBES
	Red, White, Rosé	Build structure	FT BLANC , FT BLANC SOFT , FT ROUGE , UVA'TAN	FEELWOOD! BALANCE & STRUCTURE , THERMIC FAN PACKS , OAK CUBES
	Red	Color stability	FT ROUGE , FT COLORMAX , UVA'TAN	
Aging	Red, White	Limit oxidation	ESTATE , FT BLANC	
	White, Rosé	Increase citrus aromas, flavors and freshness	FT BLANC CITRUS	
	Red, Rosé	Increase berry aromas and flavors	ESTATE , FT ROUGE BERRY	THERMIC FAN PACKS , OAK CUBES , BARREL INSERTS
	White, Red	Increase oak flavors and aromas		THERMIC FAN PACKS , OAK CUBES , BARREL INSERTS
	Red	Minimize greenness	FT ROUGE BERRY	THERMIC FAN PACKS , OAK CUBES , BARREL INSERTS
	Red	Enhance mid-palate	ESTATE	THERMIC FAN PACKS , OAK CUBES , BARREL INSERTS
	Red, White, Rosé	Soften mouthfeel	FT BLANC SOFT , UVA'TAN SOFT	THERMIC FAN PACKS , OAK CUBES , BARREL INSERTS
	Red, White, Rosé	Build structure	ESTATE , FT BLANC SOFT , UVA'TAN	THERMIC FAN PACKS , OAK CUBES , BARREL INSERTS
Finishing (3-6 weeks before bottling)	White, Rosé	Enhance citrus aromas and freshness	FT BLANC CITRUS , FT BLANC	
	Red, White, Rosé	Increase fruit expression	FT BLANC CITRUS , FT ROUGE BERRY ,	THERMIC OAK CUBES
	Red, White, Rosé	Increase oak flavors and aromas and sweetness perception	RICHE , RICHE EXTRA	THERMIC OAK CUBES
	Red, White, Rosé	Enhance mid-palate	FT BLANC SOFT , FT ROUGE BERRY , RICHE , RICHE EXTRA	THERMIC OAK CUBES
	Red, White, Rosé	Soften mouthfeel	FT BLANC SOFT , RICHE EXTRA , UVA'TAN SOFT	THERMIC OAK CUBES
	Red	Mask off flavors	RICHE , RICHE EXTRA	THERMIC OAK CUBES
Pre-bottling (2 days before bottling)	Red, White, Rosé	Enhances freshness, reveals fruits, balances mouthfeel	RADIANCE	
	Red, Rosé	Enhances fruit, adds complexity, minimizes greenness	ONYX	
	Red, White	Increases structure, enhances aromatic complexity and masks off odors	ROYAL	
	Red, White, Rosé	Soften mouthfeel	FLASHGUM R LIQUIDE AND ULTIMA SOFT	